

# André Biedenkapp

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## Personal Information

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**Date of birth:** 13.07.1992

**Nationality:** German

### Research Interests

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- Dynamic Algorithm Configuration [see, e.g., 1, 8, 15, 18, 19, 22, 23]
- Automated Machine Learning and Reinforcement Learning [see, e.g., 9, 14, 20, 21, 29]
- (Generalizable) Deep Reinforcement Learning [see, e.g., 7, 5, 20, 27, 33]
- Learning to Learn [see, e.g., 16, 17, 41]

### Work experience

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**Postdoctoral Researcher** **Albert-Ludwigs-University Freiburg**  
*Machine Learning Lab Subgroup Leader on Reinforcement Learning* *Since 10.2022*

Topic: Automated & Generalizable Reinforcement Learning

#### Parental Leave

06.05.2024 – 05.07.2024

#### Doctoral Researcher

*Machine Learning Lab, Topic: Dynamic Algorithm Configuration*

**Albert-Ludwigs-University Freiburg**  
*02.2018 - 10.2022*

#### Student Assistant

*Machine Learning Lab*

**Albert-Ludwigs-University Freiburg**  
*10.2015 – 09.2017*

#### Student Assistant

*Chair of Computer Architecture*

**Albert-Ludwigs-University Freiburg**  
*04.2014 – 09.2014*

### Education

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#### PhD (Dr. rer. nat.)

*Supervised by Prof. Frank Hutter and Prof. Marius Lindauer*

Thesis: Dynamic Algorithm Configuration by Reinforcement Learning (Grade: **Summa Cum Laude**)

**Albert-Ludwigs-University Freiburg**  
*02.2018 - 10.2022*

#### Summer School

*In: Lille, France*

**Reinforcement Learning Summer SCOOOL (RLSS'19)**  
*July 2019*

#### Computer Science

*Master of Science (M.Sc.), Supervisor: Prof. Frank Hutter*

Thesis: Per Instance Algorithm Configuration (Grade: 1.0)

**Albert-Ludwigs-University Freiburg**  
*04.2015 – 10.2017*

#### Computer Science

*Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.), Supervisor: Prof. Wolfram Burgard*

Thesis: Data Analysis for the Selection of Recording Channels on Multielectrode-Arrays (Grade: 1.7)

**Albert-Ludwigs-University Freiburg**  
*10.2011 – 03.2015*

### Professional Memberships and Affiliations

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**ELLIS (European Laboratory for Learning and Intelligent Systems)**

*since March 2025*

**Member**

**AutoRL.org**

*since January 2024*

**Co-Founder**

**GI (Gesellschaft für Informatik)**

*since February 2023*

**Member**

**COSEAL.net**

*since August 2022*

Jointly with Alexander Tornede (until 2024), Theresa Eimer (since 2024) and Lennart Schäpermeier

**Chair**

**AutoML.org Supergroup**

*since October 2017*

**Member**

## Collaboration

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### International

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- Prof. Carola Doerr since 2020 (Sorbonne Université Paris, France) 1 competition win, 2 papers (1 award), 1 grant
- Asst. Prof. Jendrik Seipp 2021 – 2022 (Linköping University, Sweden) 1 workshop paper
- Dr. Aleksandra Faust 2021 – 2023 (Google DeepMind, United States of America) 1 journal paper, 1 ICML'2024 workshop
- Dr. Yingjie Miao 2021 – 2022 (Google DeepMind, United States of America) 1 journal paper
- Dr. Jack Parker-Holder 2021 – 2022 (Google DeepMind, United Kingdom) 1 journal paper
- Dr. Silvan Sievers 2021 – 2022 (University of Basel, Switzerland) 1 workshop paper
- Dr. David Speck since 2019 (University of Basel, Switzerland) 1 paper, 1 workshop paper
- Dr. Phong Le since 2024 (St. Andrews University, Scotland) 1 conference paper
- Asst. Prof. Martin S. Krejca since 2021 (Institut Polytechnique de Paris, France) 1 best paper award
- Dr. Nguyen Dang since 2021 (St. Andrews University, Scotland) 2 papers (1 best paper award)
- Dr. Nathan Lambert 2020 – 2021 (HuggingFace, United States of America) 1 paper
- Dr. Vu Nguyen since 2021 (Amazon Research, Australia) 2 journal papers, 1 ICML'2024 workshop
- Dr. Luis Pineda 2020 – 2021 (Meta AI Research, Canada) 1 paper
- Dr. Richard Song 2021 – 2022 (Google DeepMind, United States of America) 1 journal paper
- Dr. Hao Wang 2019 – 2020 (Leiden University, Netherlands) 1 competition win

### National

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- Prof. Frank Hutter since 2016 (University of Freiburg, Germany) PhD Advisor 02.2018 – 10.2022 6 journal papers, 14 papers (1 best paper award, 1 runner up best paper award), 13 workshop papers
- Prof. Roberto Calandra 2020 – 2022 (TU Dresden, Germany) 1 journal paper, 1 paper
- Prof. Josif Grabocka since 2022 (University of Technology Nuremberg, Germany) 3 conference papers (1 runner up best paper award), 2 workshop papers
- Dr. Steven Adriaensens since 2019 (University of Freiburg, Germany) 1 journal paper, 2 conference papers
- Dr. Noor Awad since 2019 (University of Freiburg, Germany) 2 journal paper, 1 paper, 1 competition win, 2 workshop papers, collaborated on 2 grant proposals
- Dr. Robert Mattmüller 2020 – 2021 (University of Freiburg, Germany) 1 paper, 1 workshop paper
- Prof. Marius Lindauer since 2016 (Leibniz University Hanover, Germany) PhD Advisor 02.2018 – 10.2022 4 journal papers, 8 papers, 9 workshop papers
- Prof. Matthias Feurer 2019 – 2022 (LMU Munich, Germany) 1 journal, 1 competition win, 1 workshop paper
- Prof. Bodo Rosenhan 2020 – 2022 (Leibniz University Hanover, Germany) 1 journal paper, 1 workshop paper
- Dr. Thomas Elsken 2020 – 2021 (Bosch Center of Artificial Intelligence, Germany) 1 workshop paper
- Dr. Katharina Eggersperger 2017 – 2022 (University of Tübingen, Germany) 1 journal paper, 1 paper, 1 competition win, 1 workshop paper
- Prof. Florian Walter 2024 – 2025 (University of Technology Nuremberg, Germany) 1 conference paper

Journal and conference rankings are according to CORE'20 (<https://www.core.edu.au/conference-portal>)

### Thesis.....

- [1] **A. Biedenkapp**. “Dynamic Algorithm Configuration by Reinforcement Learning”. *Grade: Summa Cum Laude (best possible grade)*. PhD thesis. Freiburg, Germany: University of Freiburg, Department of Computer Science, Machine Learning Chair, Oct. 2022.
- [2] **A. Biedenkapp**. “Per Instance Algorithm Configuration”. *Grade: 1.0 (best possible grade)*. Master’s Thesis. Freiburg, Germany: University of Freiburg, Department of Computer Science, Machine Learning Chair, 2017.
- [3] **A. Biedenkapp**. “Data Analysis for the Selection of Recording Channels on Multielectrode-Arrays”. Bachelor’s Thesis. Freiburg, Germany: University of Freiburg, Department of Computer Science, Autonomous Intelligent Systems, Mar. 2014.

### Journal Publications.....

- [4] J. Hog, R. Rajan, **A. Biedenkapp**, N. Awad, F. Hutter, and V. Nguyen. “Meta-learning Population-based Methods for Reinforcement Learning”. In: *Transactions on Machine Learning Research (TMLR)* (2025). ISSN: 2835-8856. URL: <https://openreview.net/forum?id=d9htascfP8>.
- [5] S. Prasanna, K. Farid, R. Rajan, and **A. Biedenkapp**. “Dreaming of Many Worlds: Learning Contextual World Models Aids Zero-Shot Generalization”. In: *Reinforcement Learning Journal* 3 (2024), pp. 1317–1350. URL: <https://rlj.cs.umass.edu/2024/papers/Paper167.html>.
- [6] R. Rajan, J. L. B. Diaz, S. Guttikonda, F. Ferreira, **A. Biedenkapp**, J. O. von Hartz, and F. Hutter. “MDP Playground: An Analysis and Debug Testbed for Reinforcement Learning”. In: *Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research (JAIR)* 77 (2023). *Journal Rating: A*, pp. 821–890. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1613/jair.1.14314>.
- [7] C. Benjamins, T. Eimer, F. Schubert, A. Mohan, S. Döhler, **A. Biedenkapp**, B. Rosenhan, F. Hutter, and M. Lindauer. “Contextualize Me – The Case for Context in Reinforcement Learning”. In: *Transactions on Machine Learning Research (TMLR)* (2023). ISSN: 2835-8856. URL: <https://openreview.net/forum?id=Y42xVBQusn>.
- [8] S. Adriaensen, **A. Biedenkapp**, G. Shala, N. Awad, T. Eimer, M. Lindauer, and F. Hutter. “Automated Dynamic Algorithm Configuration”. In: *Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research (JAIR)* 75 (2022). *Journal Rating: A*, pp. 1633–1699. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1613/jair.1.13922>.
- [9] J. Parker-Holder, R. Rajan, X. Song, **A. Biedenkapp**, Y. Miao, T. Eimer, B. Zhang, V. Nguyen, R. Calandra, A. Faust, F. Hutter, and M. Lindauer. “Automated Reinforcement Learning (AutoRL): A Survey and Open Problems”. In: *Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research (JAIR)* 74 (2022). *Journal Rating: A*, pp. 517–568. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1613/jair.1.13596>.
- [10] M. Lindauer, K. Eggenberger, M. Feurer, **A. Biedenkapp**, D. Deng, C. Benjamins, R. Sass, and F. Hutter. “SMAC3: A Versatile Bayesian Optimization Package for Hyperparameter Optimization”. In: *Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR) – MLOSS* 23.54 (2022). *Journal Rating: A\**, pp. 1–9. URL: <http://jmlr.org/papers/v23/21-0888.html>.

### Conference Publications.....

- [11] T. Nguyen, P. Le, **A. Biedenkapp**, C. Doerr, and N. Dang. “On the Importance of Reward Design in Reinforcement Learning-based Dynamic Algorithm Configuration: A Case Study on OneMax with  $(1+(\lambda,\lambda))$ -GA”. In: *Proceedings of the Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference (GECCO’25)*. ACM, July 2025.
- [12] G. Shala, **A. Biedenkapp**, P. Krack, F. Walter, and J. Grabocka. “Efficient Cross-Episode Meta-RL”. In: *Proceedings of the Thirteenth International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR’25)*. Published online: [iclr.cc](https://iclr.cc), *Acceptance rate: 32.08%*, *Conference Rating: A\**. 2025.

- [13] G. Shala, S. P. Arango, **A. Biedenkapp**, F. Hutter, and J. Grabocka. “HPO-RL-Bench: A Zero-Cost Benchmark for HPO in Reinforcement Learning”. In: *Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Automated Machine Learning (AutoML’24), ABCD Track. Runner up for the Best Paper Award*. 2024.
- [14] G. Shala, **A. Biedenkapp**, F. Hutter, and J. Grabocka. “Gray-Box Gaussian Processes for Automated Reinforcement Learning”. In: *Proceedings of the International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR’23)*. Published online: iclr.cc, Acceptance rate: 31.8%, Conference Rating: A\*. 2023.
- [15] **A. Biedenkapp\***, N. Dang\*, M. S. Krejca\*, F. Hutter, and C. Doerr. “Theory-inspired Parameter Control Benchmarks for Dynamic Algorithm Configuration”. In: *Proceedings of the Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference (GECCO’22). Joint first authorship*, Conference Rating: A, Won the Best Paper Award (GECH track). ACM, July 2022.
- [16] **A. Biedenkapp**, R. Rajan, F. Hutter, and M. Lindauer. “TempoRL: Learning When to Act”. In: *Proceedings of the Thirty-eighth International Conference on Machine Learning*. Acceptance rate: 21.5%, Conference Rating: A\*. July 2021, pp. 914–924.
- [17] T. Eimer, **A. Biedenkapp**, F. Hutter, and M. Lindauer. “Self-Paced Context Evaluation for Contextual Reinforcement Learning”. In: *Proceedings of the Thirty-eighth International Conference on Machine Learning*. Acceptance rate: 21.5%, Conference Rating: A\*. July 2021, pp. 2948–2958.
- [18] T. Eimer, **A. Biedenkapp**, M. Reimer, S. Adriaensen, F. Hutter, and M. Lindauer. “DACBench: A Benchmark Library for Dynamic Algorithm Configuration”. In: *Proceedings of the Thirtieth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI’21)*. Acceptance rate: 19.3%, Conference Rating: A\*. ijcai.org, Aug. 2021, pp. 1668–1674.
- [19] D. Speck\*, **A. Biedenkapp\***, F. Hutter, R. Mattmüller, and M. Lindauer. “Learning Heuristic Selection with Dynamic Algorithm Configuration”. In: *Proceedings of the Thirty-First International Conference on Automated Planning and Scheduling (ICAPS’21). Joint first authorship*, Acceptance rate: ~30%, Conference Rating: A\*. Aug. 2021, pp. 597–605.
- [20] B. Zhang, R. Rajan, L. Pineda, N. Lambert, **A. Biedenkapp**, K. Chua, F. Hutter, and R. Calandra. “On the Importance of Hyperparameter Optimization for Model-based Reinforcement Learning”. In: *Proceedings of the International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS’21)*. Acceptance rate: 29.8%, Conference Rating: A. Apr. 2021.
- [21] J. KH Franke, G. Köhler, **A. Biedenkapp**, and F. Hutter. “Sample-Efficient Automated Deep Reinforcement Learning”. In: *Proceedings of the International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR’21)*. Published online: iclr.cc, Acceptance rate: 28.7%, Conference Rating: A\*. May 2021.
- [22] G. Shala\*, **A. Biedenkapp\***, N. Awad, S. Adriaensen, F. Hutter, and M. Lindauer. “Learning Step-Size Adaptation in CMA-ES”. In: *Proceedings of the Sixteenth International Conference on Parallel Problem Solving from Nature (PPSN’20). Joint first authorship*, Conference Rating: A. Sept. 2020, pp. 691–706.
- [23] **A. Biedenkapp**, H. F. Bozkurt, T. Eimer, F. Hutter, and M. Lindauer. “Dynamic Algorithm Configuration: Foundation of a New Meta-Algorithmic Framework”. In: *Proceedings of the European Conference on Artificial Intelligence (ECAI)*. Acceptance rate: 26.8%, Conference Rating: A. June 2020, pp. 427–434.
- [24] **A. Biedenkapp**, J. Marben, M. Lindauer, and F. Hutter. “CAVE: Configuration Assessment, Visualization and Evaluation”. In: *Proceedings of the International Conference on Learning and Intelligent Optimization (LION’18)*. June 2018.
- [25] **A. Biedenkapp**, M. Lindauer, K. Eggenberger, C. Fawcett, H. Hoos, and F. Hutter. “Efficient Parameter Importance Analysis via Ablation with Surrogates”. In: *Proceedings of the AAAI conference*. Acceptance rate: 24.6%, Conference Rating: A\*. Feb. 2017, pp. 773–779.

## Workshop Contributions

- [26] F. Ferreira, M. Schlageter, R. Rajan, **A. Biedenkapp**, and F. Hutter. “One-shot World Models Using a Transformer Trained on a Synthetic Prior”. In: *NeurIPS 2024 Workshop on Open-World Agents*. 2024. URL: <https://openreview.net/forum?id=nzTbSMbRtz>.
- [27] T. Camaret Ndir, **A. Biedenkapp**, and N. Awad. “Inferring Behavior-Specific Context Improves Zero-Shot Generalization in Reinforcement Learning”. In: *Seventeenth European Workshop on Reinforcement Learning*. 2024. URL: <https://openreview.net/forum?id=51XSWH0mgN>.
- [28] P. Bordne, M. A. Hasan, E. Bergman, N. Awad, and **A. Biedenkapp**. “CANDID DAC: Leveraging Coupled Action Dimensions with Importance Differences in DAC”. In: *Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Automated Machine Learning (AutoML'24), Workshop Track*. 2024.
- [29] G. Shala, **A. Biedenkapp**, F. Hutter, and J. Grabocka. “Gray-Box Gaussian Processes for Automated Reinforcement Learning”. In: *Workshop on Meta-Learning (MetaLearn@NeurIPS'22)*. 2022.
- [30] G. Shala, S. Pineda Arango, **A. Biedenkapp**, F. Hutter, and J. Grabocka. “AutoRL-Bench 1.0”. In: *Workshop on Meta-Learning (MetaLearn@NeurIPS'22)*. 2022.
- [31] R. Sass, E. Bergman, **A. Biedenkapp**, F. Hutter, and M. Lindauer. “DeepCAVE: An Interactive Analysis Tool for Automated Machine Learning”. In: *Workshop on Adaptive Experimental Design and Active Learning in the Real World (ReALML@ICML'22)*. 2022.
- [32] **A. Biedenkapp**, D. Speck, S. Sievers, F. Hutter, M. Lindauer, and J. Seipp. “Learning Domain-Independent Policies for Open List Selection”. In: *Workshop on Bridging the Gap Between AI Planning and Reinforcement Learning (PRL@ICAPS'22)*. 2022.
- [33] C. Benjamins, T. Eimer, F. Schubert, **A. Biedenkapp**, B. Rosenhan, F. Hutter, and M. Lindauer. “CARL: A Benchmark for Contextual and Adaptive Reinforcement Learning”. In: *Workshop on Ecological Theory of Reinforcement Learning (EcoRL@NeurIPS'21)*. Sept. 2021.
- [34] S. Izquierdo, J. Guerrero-Viu, S. Hauns, G. Miotto, S. Schrodi, **A. Biedenkapp**, T. Elsken, D. Deng, M. Lindauer, and F. Hutter. “Bag of Baselines for Multi-objective Joint Neural Architecture Search and Hyperparameter Optimization”. In: *Workshop on Automated Machine Learning (AutoML@ICML'21)*. May 2021.
- [35] S. Müller, **A. Biedenkapp**, and F. Hutter. “In-Loop Meta-Learning with Gradient-Alignment Reward”. In: *AAAI workshop on Meta-Learning Challenges (MetaLearning@AAAI'21)*. Feb. 2021.
- [36] N. Awad, G. Shala, D. Deng, N. Mallik, M. Feurer, K. Eggenberger, **A. Biedenkapp**, D. Vermetten, H. Wang, C. Doerr, M. Lindauer, and F. Hutter. “Squirrel: A Switching Hyperparameter Optimizer Description of the entry by AutoML.org & IOHprofiler to the NeurIPS 2020 BBO challenge”. In: *arXiv:2012.08180* (Dec. 2020). **Winning entry of the BBO Competition@NeurIPS'20 on a meta-learnable search space.**
- [37] **A. Biedenkapp**, R. Rajan, F. Hutter, and M. Lindauer. “Towards TempoRL: Learning When to Act”. In: *Workshop on Inductive Biases, Invariances and Generalization in RL (BIG@ICML'20)*. July 2020.
- [38] T. Eimer, **A. Biedenkapp**, F. Hutter, and M. Lindauer. “Towards Self-Paced Context Evaluation for Contextual Reinforcement Learning”. In: *Workshop on Inductive Biases, Invariances and Generalization in RL (BIG@ICML'20)*. July 2020.
- [39] **A. Biedenkapp**, H. F. Bozkurt, F. Hutter, and M. Lindauer. “Towards White-Box Benchmarks for Algorithm Control”. In: *IJCAI 2019 DSO Workshop*. Aug. 2019.
- [40] M. Lindauer, M. Feurer, K. Eggenberger, **A. Biedenkapp**, and F. Hutter. “Towards Assessing the Impact of Bayesian Optimization’s Own Hyperparameters”. In: *IJCAI 2019 DSO Workshop*. Aug. 2019.

## Preprints

- [41] G. Shala, **A. Biedenkapp**, and J. Grabocka. “Hierarchical Transformers are Efficient Meta-Reinforcement Learners”. In: *arXiv:2402.06402* (2024).

- [42] M. Lindauer, K. Eggenberger, M. Feurer, **A. Biedenkapp**, J. Marben, P. Müller, and F. Hutter. “BOAH: A Tool Suite for Multi-Fidelity Bayesian Optimization & Analysis of Hyperparameters”. In: *arXiv:1908.06756* (Aug. 2019).

## Blog Posts

- [43] T. Eimer, R. Rajan, A. Mohan, and **A. Biedenkapp**. “2023 in AutoRL”. In: *autorl.org* (Jan. 2024). URL: <http://autorl.org/blog/retrospective/#2023-in-autorl>.
- [44] **A. Biedenkapp**, R. Rajan, F. Hutter, and M. Lindauer. “TempoRL - Learning When to Act”. In: *Personal Blog* (May 2022). URL: <https://andrebieenkapp.github.io/blog/2022/temporl/>.
- [45] **A. Biedenkapp**, N. Dang, M. S. Krejca, F. Hutter, and C. Doerr. “Theory-Inspired Parameter Control Benchmarks for DAC”. In: *Personal Blog* (May 2022). URL: <https://andrebieenkapp.github.io/blog/2022/gecco/>.
- [46] N. Lambert, B. Zhang, R. Rajan, and **A. Biedenkapp**. “The Importance of Hyperparameter Optimization for Model-based Reinforcement Learning”. In: <https://bair.berkeley.edu/blog> (Apr. 2021). URL: <https://bair.berkeley.edu/blog/2021/04/19/mbrl/>.
- [47] R. Rajan, **A. Biedenkapp**, T. F. Runge, and J. Franke. “AutoRL: AutoML in the Realm of Deep Reinforcement Learning”. In: <https://www.automl.org/automl-blog> (Apr. 2021). URL: <https://www.automl.org/blog-autorl>.
- [48] **A. Biedenkapp**. “Learning Step-Size Adaptation in CMA-ES”. In: <https://www.automl.org/automl-blog> (Aug. 2020). URL: <https://www.automl.org/learning-step-size-adaptation-in-cma-es>.
- [49] **A. Biedenkapp**. “Dynamic Algorithm Configuration”. In: <https://www.automl.org/automl-blog> (Feb. 2020). URL: <https://www.automl.org/dynamic-algorithm-configuration>.
- [50] **A. Biedenkapp** and F. Hutter. “BOHB”. In: <https://www.automl.org/automl-blog> (Aug. 2018). URL: [https://www.automl.org/blog\\_bohb](https://www.automl.org/blog_bohb).
- [51] **A. Biedenkapp**, K. Eggenberger, M. Feurer, and F. Hutter. “2nd AutoML Challenge”. In: <https://www.automl.org/automl-blog> (Aug. 2018). URL: <https://www.automl.org/blog-2nd-automl-challenge>.

## Patents

 Google Patents

- [52] **A. Biedenkapp**, G. Shala, S. Adriaensen, N. Awad, M. Lindauer, and F. Hutter. “Verfahren und Vorrichtung zum Lernen einer Strategie und Betreiben der Strategie”. German pat. DE102020209281A1. Robert Bosch GmbH. Jan. 27, 2022. URL: <https://depatisnet.dpma.de/DepatisNet/depatisnet?action=bibdat&docid=DE102020209281A1>. *Further pat. req. filed in Japan (JP2022022177), USA (US20220027743) & China (CN113971460)*.
- [53] S. Müller, **A. Biedenkapp**, and F. Hutter. “Verbesserte Vorrichtung zum Anlernen von maschinellen Lernsysteme für Bildverarbeitung”. German pat. DE202021100225. Robert Bosch GmbH. Mar. 25, 2021. URL: <https://depatisnet.dpma.de/DepatisNet/depatisnet?action=bibdat&docid=DE202021100225U1>. *Further pat. req. filed in the USA (US20220230416) & China (CN114861929)*.
- [54] D. Speck, **A. Biedenkapp**, R. Matmüller, J. Spitz, F. Hutter, and M. Lindauer. “Device and Method for Planning and Operation of a Technical System”. European pat. EP3920103. Robert Bosch GmbH. Dec. 8, 2021. URL: <https://register.epo.org/application?number=EP20178576>. *Further pat. req. filed in the USA (US2021383245) & China (CN113759710)*. Forthcoming.
- [55] D. Speck, **A. Biedenkapp**, R. Matmüller, J. Spitz, F. Hutter, and M. Lindauer. “Vorrichtung und Verfahren zur Planung eines Betriebs eines technischen Systems”. German pat. DE102020207114. Robert Bosch GmbH, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg, and Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz Universität Hannover. Dec. 9, 2021. URL: <https://depatisnet.dpma.de/DepatisNet/depatisnet?action=bibdat&docid=DE102020207114A1>.

- [56] **A. Biedenkapp**, F. Hutter, and M. Lindauer. “Verfahren zum Trainieren eines Algorithmus des maschinellen Lernens durch ein bestärkendes Lernverfahren”. German pat. DE102022210480A1. Robert Bosch GmbH. Apr. 4, 2024. URL: <https://depatisnet.dpma.de/DepatisNet/depatisnet?action=bibdat&docid=DE102022210480A1>.

## Teaching Experience

<b>Automated Machine Learning</b> <i>Graduate course</i> Lecturer	<b>(Flipped Classroom)</b> 04.2025 – 09.2025
<b>Automated Reinforcement Learning</b> <i>Seminar, Received a top grade (1.5) in the student teaching evaluation.</i> Responsible for setting up the seminar and grading.	10.2024 – 02.2025
<b>Meta-Algorithmics &amp; AutoML</b> <i>Undergraduate lecture</i> Guest Lecture as part of the “Artificial Intelligence Practice” course at the St. Andrews University	04.2023
<b>Dynamic Algorithm Configuration and Optimization</b> <i>Seminar, Achieved the top grade (1.0) in the student teaching evaluation</i> Responsible for setting up the seminar. Jointly held with Prof. Frank Hutter and Dr. Noor Awad	10.2022 – 02.2023
<b>Automated Machine Learning</b> <i>Lab course</i> Responsible for setting up the lab course. Jointly held with Prof. Frank Hutter and Rhea Sukthanker	10.2022 – 02.2023
<b>Teaching Assistant</b> .....	
<b>Foundations of Deep Learning</b> <i>Graduate course, Ranked third place in the student teaching evaluation for the faculty.</i> <sup>†</sup> Grading of exercises & creating the exam. Preparation to release course as MOOC.	<b>(Flipped Classroom)</b> 10.2023 – 03.2024
<b>Automated Machine Learning</b> <i>Graduate course, Ranked first place in the student teaching evaluation for the faculty.</i> <sup>†</sup> Creation and grading of exercises & final project.	<b>(Flipped Classroom)</b> 04.2023 – 09.2023
<b>Automated Machine Learning</b> <i>Graduate course, Ranked third place in the student teaching evaluation for the faculty.</i> <sup>†</sup> Creation and grading of exercises & final project.	<b>(Flipped Classroom)</b> 04.2022 – 09.2022
<b>Automated Machine Learning</b> <i>Graduate course</i> Creation of coding exercises. Involved in setting up the MOOC	<b>Massive Open Online Course (MOOC)*</b> Published 04.2021
<b>Automated Machine Learning</b> <i>Graduate course, Virtual, ranked first place in the student teaching evaluation.</i> <sup>†</sup> Creation and grading of exercises & final project. Setting up online teaching through Zoom and GitHub classroom.	<b>(Flipped Classroom)</b> 04.2021 – 09.2021
<b>Automated Machine Learning</b> <i>Graduate course, Virtual</i> Creation and grading of exercises & final project. Setting up online teaching through Zoom and GitHub classroom.	<b>(Flipped Classroom)</b> 04.2020 – 09.2020
<b>Automated Machine Learning</b> <i>Graduate course</i> Creation and grading of exercises & final project	04.2019 – 09.2019
<b>Machine Learning for Automated Algorithm Design</b> <i>Graduate course</i> Creation and grading of exercises & final project	10.2018 – 03.2019
<b>Machine Learning for Automated Algorithm Design</b> <i>Graduate course</i> Creation and grading of exercises & final project	10.2017 – 03.2018

\* Available at <https://ki-campus.org/courses/automl-luh2021>

<sup>†</sup> See <https://www.tf.freiburg.de/de/lehre/lehre/qualitaetsmanagement-in-der-lehre-neu>

**Hardware-Labcourse***Undergraduate course*

04.2014 – 09.2014

Assisting students with practical exercises

**Student Project and Thesis Supervision****MSc Thesis***P. Thakur*

started 03.2025

*Working Title:* Ensembled Context Identification for improved Zero-Shot Reinforcement Learning**MSc Project***S. Kawoosa*

started 01.2025

*Working Title:* Increasing Understanding of Prompt Decoding Strategies for Open LLMs**MSc Thesis***P. Bordne*

started 01.2025

*Working Title:* Tackling the Primacy Bias in RL**MSc Project***R. Tirumanyam*

started 11.2024

*Working Title:* On the Zero-Shot Generalizability of Contextual Offline Reinforcement Learning**MSc Thesis***S. Prasanna*

09.2024 – 03.2025

One Does Not Simply Estimate State:

Comparing World Model-based and Model-free Reinforcement Learning on the MordorHike Benchmark

**MSc Thesis***R. Clive Fernandes*

03.2024 – 09.2024

Supervised Fine-Tuning of Open LLMs for Law: Training and Evaluation for Performance in Legal Examinations

**MSc Thesis***L. Gieringer*

02.2024 – 08.2024

Towards General Offline RL-Based Dynamic Algorithm Configuration

**MSc Thesis***J. Fix*

02.2024 – 08.2024

Towards Dynamically Adjusting the Learning Rate for SGD Using Multi-Teacher Offline RL

**MSc Project***P. Bordne, Published at AutoML'24 (Workshop Track)*

06.2023 – 04.2024

CANDID DAC: Introducing Coupled Action Dimensions with Importance Differences to Dynamic Algorithm Configuration

**MSc Thesis***J. Hog, Joint supervision with R. Rajan and V. Nguyen; published in TMLR'25*

05.2023 – 12.2023

Meta Learning Through Time With Population-Based Bandits

**MSc Project***J. Fix & L. Gieringer, Joint supervision with N. Awad*

05.2023 – 10.2023

Crowd Control: A case study in scaling individual DE population members using Offline RL for DAC

**MSc Thesis at the University of St. Andrews***M. Hossain, Joint supervision with N. Dang*

04.2023 – 08.2023

Dynamic Algorithm Configuration with Proximal Policy Optimisation

**MSc Thesis***F. Diederichs, Joint supervision with N. Awad*

09.2022 – 02.2023

On the Applicability of Offline Reinforcement Learning for Dynamic Algorithm Configuration of Differential Evolution

**MSc Thesis***B. Zhang, Joint supervision with R. Rajan, Published at AISTATS'21*

04.2020 – 10.2020

On the Importance of Hyperparameter Optimization in Model-based Reinforcement Learning



<b>MSc Project &amp; Thesis</b> <i>G. Shala, Published at PPSN'20</i> Learning to Optimize CMA-ES	04.2019 – 05.2020
<b>MSc Thesis</b> <i>H. F. Bozkurt</i> RL-DCBO: Reinforcement Learning Guided Dynamic Control for Bayesian Optimization	03.2019 – 11.2019
<b>MSc Thesis</b> <i>T. Eimer, Follow up work published at ICML'21</i> Improved Meta-Learning for Algorithm Control through Self-Paced Learning	12.2018 – 09.2019
<b>MSc Thesis</b> <i>K. Hättig</i> Model-Based Population Based Training	12.2018 – 09.2019
<b>MSc Thesis</b> <i>O. Brunner, Joint supervision with D. Speck at GKI-Freiburg</i> Learning Domain-Independent Heuristics with Deep Neural Networks	11.2018 – 04.2019
<b>MSc Project</b> <i>T. Eimer &amp; K. Hättig</i> Algorithm State Description for Algorithm Control	04.2018 – 12.2018

## Student Mentorship.....

### Student Research Assistants:

○ S. Prasanna	(11.2023 – 04.2025)
○ T. C. Ndir	(10.2022 – 09.2024)
○ F. Diederichs	(11.2021 – 02.2023)
○ L. Goldbach	(04.2021 – 10.2021)
○ S. Ohnemus	(07.2020 – 10.2020)
○ G. Shala	(07.2020 – 10.2020)
○ J. Marben	(01.2020 – 06.2020)
○ H. F. Bozkurt	(03.2019 – 11.2019)

### Student Teaching Assistants:

○ A. Gupta	(01.2025 – 09.2025)
○ R. Tirumanyam	(01.2025 – 09.2025)
○ E. Hasani	(04.2025 – 10.2025)
○ S. Kawoosa	(04.2025 – 10.2025)
○ M. Mraz	(12.2024 – 03.2025)
○ T. Athanasiadis	(10.2023 – 09.2024)
○ A. Garg	(10.2023 – 09.2024)
○ G. Mouratidis	(10.2023 – 04.2024)
○ L. Zhang	(10.2023 – 09.2024)
○ R. C. Fernandez	(10.2023 – 09.2024)
○ L. Strack	(10.2023 – 03.2024)
○ I. Das	(08.2023 – 09.2024)

## Presentations

### Invited Talks & Competitively-Selected Tutorials.....

<b>Beyond Trial &amp; Error: A Tutorial on Automated Reinforcement Learning</b> <i>ECAI 2024 Half-Day Tutorial, Santiago de Compostela, Spain</i> Jointly with Theresa Eimer	10.2024
<b>Automated Reinforcement Learning</b> <i>AutoML 2024 Tutorial, Paris, France</i> Jointly with Theresa Eimer	09.2024
<b>AutoRL with Applications to Sustainability</b> <i>Invited AutoML School 2024 Tutorial, Hannover, Germany</i> Jointly with Theresa Eimer	09.2024
<b>Meta-Algorithmics &amp; AutoML</b> <i>Invited Lecture (part of CS5011), University of St. Andrews, Scotland (online)</i>	04.2023

## Learning to Dynamically Optimise Algorithms

Seminar on Advances in Probabilistic Machine Learning, Aalto University Helsinki, Finland (online) 11.2022

### Dynamic Algorithm Configuration

ELLIS Meetup Freiburg, Freiburg, Germany

03.2022

### Advances of Dynamic Algorithm Configuration

Bosch Center for Artificial Intelligence, Renningen, Germany

06.2021

### Algorithm Configuration: Challenges, Methods and Perspectives

IJCAI 2020 Tutorial, Online

01.2021

Jointly with Prof. Marius Lindauer

### Algorithm Configuration: Challenges, Methods and Perspectives

PPSN 2020 Tutorial, Online

09.2020

Jointly with Prof. Marius Lindauer

### Challenges of Dynamic Algorithm Configuration

Bosch Center for Artificial Intelligence, Renningen, Germany

03.2020

### Dynamic Algorithm Configuration

Institut für Informationsverarbeitung (TNT), University of Hannover, Germany

01.2020

## Conference Presentations.....

### International Conference on Automated Machine Learning

Paris

AutoML (Oral, Runner Up Award for Best Paper)

09.2024

HPO-RL-Bench: A Zero-Cost Benchmark for HPO in Reinforcement Learning

### The Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference

Online

GECCO (Oral, Joint video presentation with all authors)

07.2022

Theory-inspired Parameter Control Benchmarks for Dynamic Algorithm Configuration

### International Conference on Machine Learning

Online

ICML (Poster)

07.2021

TempoRL: Learning When to Act

### International Conference on Parallel Problem Solving from Nature

Leiden

PPSN (Poster), Netherlands

08.2020

Learning Step-Size Adaptation in CMA-ES

### European Conference on Artificial Intelligence

Santiago de Compostela

ECAI (Oral), Spain

08.2020

Dynamic Algorithm Configuration: Foundation of a New Meta-Algorithmic Framework

### Learning and Intelligent Optimization Conference

Kalamata

LION (Oral), Greece

06.2018

CAVE: Configuration Assessment, Visualization and Evaluation

### AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence

San Francisco

AAAI (Poster), California, USA

02.2017

Efficient Parameter Importance Analysis via Ablation with Surrogates

## Workshop Presentations.....

### Bridging the Gap Between AI Planning and Reinforcement Learning

Online

PRL@ICAPS'22

06.2022

Learning Domain-Independent Policies for Open List Selection

### Inductive Biases, Invariances and Generalization in Reinforcement Learning

Online

BIG@ICML'20

07.2020

Towards TempoRL: Learning When to Act

### Data Science Meets Optimisation

Macau

DSO@IJCAI'19, Macau (SAR), China

08.2019

Towards White-box Benchmarks for Algorithm Control

## Funding Acquisition

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### Research grants, as proposal contributor.....

<b>Alliance Sorbonne Université project under the Emergence 2023/24 funding call</b>	<b>€ 60 000</b>
<i>Team member &amp; involved in drafting the proposal, PI: Carola Doerr</i>	<i>09.2023 - 08.2025</i>
<b>DFG‡ Collaborative Research Center “Small Data”</b>	
<i>Involved in drafting project C04, WP PI: Noor Awad, WP co-PI: Joschka Bödecker</i>	<i>10.2023 - 09.2027</i>
<b>CZS†† Breakthroughs project “ReScaLe”</b>	
<i>Contributed to the draft of WP5, WP PI: Noor Awad, WP co-PI: Joschka Bödecker</i>	<i>06.2021 - 05.2028</i>

## Scholarships, Honors and Awards

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### Runner Up for the Best Paper Award

*AutoML'24, HPO-RL-Bench: A Zero-Cost Benchmark for HPO in Reinforcement Learning* 2024  
[https://2024.automl.cc/?page\\_id=1406](https://2024.automl.cc/?page_id=1406)

### Best Paper Award

*GECCO'22, Theory-inspired Parameter Control Benchmarks for Dynamic Algorithm Configuration* 2022  
GECH Track – [https://gecco-2022.sigev.org/Best-Paper-Awards#GECH\\_Track](https://gecco-2022.sigev.org/Best-Paper-Awards#GECH_Track)

### Best Reviewers (Top 10%)

*ICML'21* 2021

### Black-Box Optimization Competiton@NeurIPS'20

*Part of the AutoML & IOHprofiler Team, 1st place on a meta-learning friendly search space* 2020  
Leaderboard: <https://bbochallenge.com/altleaderboard>

### Black-Box Optimization Competiton@NeurIPS'20

*Part of the AutoML & IOHprofiler Team, Leaderboard: <https://bbochallenge.com/leaderboard>* 2020

\*Due to a bug the initial evaluation failed. After re-evaluation our team would have gotten the third place.

## Professional Service

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### Academic Self-Administration.....

#### Thesis Advisory Committee Membership

*since June 2024, A. Hasan*

University of Freiburg – CRC 1597 Small Data research project: C04

#### Thesis Advisory Committee Membership

*since February 2024, B. Zhang*

University of Freiburg – CRC 1597 Small Data research project: C04

#### Thesis Advisory Committee Membership

*since January 2024, J. Hog*

University of Freiburg – CRC 1597 Small Data research project: B01

#### Member in appointment committee

*since June 2023*

### Organizer.....

#### AutoRL Workshop@ICML'24

*2024, Co-Organiser*

Jointly with Theresa Eimer, Raghu Rajan, Julian Dierkes, Vu Nguyen and Aleksandra Faust

#### AutoML Conference - Online Experience Chair

*2023, 2024 & 2025*

Joinlty with Gabi Kadlecová in 2024/25 and 2023 jointly with Hayeon Lee, Mohammed Abdelfattah & Richard Song

#### 2nd AutoML Fall School

*2022, Local Organiser*

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‡Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft – German Research Council

††Carl Zeiss Stiftung

## ELLIS Unit Meetups Freiburg

07.2022-12.2022, Co-Organiser with Simon Ging

Involved in setting up the first "ELLIS Social" followup event in 2023

## Journal Reviewing

<b>Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research</b> 2024, 2023, 2022	<b>JAIR</b>
<b>Machine Learning</b> 2024	<b>MLJ</b>
<b>Autonomous Agents and Multi-Agent Systems</b> 2023	<b>JAAMAS</b>
<b>IEEE Transactions on Evolutionary Computation</b> 2025, 2022	<b>TEVC</b>
<b>Computational Intelligence</b> 2022	<b>CI</b>
<b>Journal of the Association for Computing Machinery</b> 2022, 2021	<b>Journal of the ACM</b>

## Program Committee Membership at Conferences

<b>AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence</b> 2018	<b>AAAI</b>
<b>AutoML Conference</b> 2025, 2024, 2023, 2022	<b>AutoML</b>
<b>European Conference on Artificial Intelligence</b> 2020	<b>ECAI</b>
<b>International Conference on Machine Learning</b> 2025, 2024, 2023, 2021, 2019	<b>ICML</b>
<b>International Conference on Learning Representations</b> 2025	<b>ICLR</b>
<b>Neural Information Processing Systems</b> 2025, 2023, 2022, 2021	<b>NeurIPS</b>
<b>NeurIPS Datasets and Benchmarks</b> 2021 (Track 1 & Track 2)	<b>NeurIPS DBT</b>
<b>Reinforcement Learning Conference (Senior Reviewer)</b> 2025	<b>RLC</b>

## Program Committee Membership at Workshops

<b>ICLR Workshop on Agent Learning in Open-Endedness</b> 2022	<b>ALOE</b>
<b>ICML Workshop on Automated Machine Learning</b> 2021, 2020, 2019, 2018	<b>AutoML@ICML</b>
<b>European Workshop on Reinforcement Learning</b> 2023, 2022	<b>EWRL</b>
<b>NeurIPS Workshop on Meta-Learning</b> 2019	<b>MetaLearn@NeurIPS</b>

## Programming Skills

**Excellent:** Python, Bash,  $\LaTeX$

**Good:** C, C#, C++, Julia

**Basic:** Matlab, Java

## Selected Open-Source Projects

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**GitHub Page:** <https://github.com/AndreBiedenkapp>

<https://github.com/automl/DAC>

*DAC*

Role: Developer

DAC is the first dynamic algorithm configurator which enables configuration not only to specific problem instances but also at each time-step. To gain insights into the strengths and weaknesses of this reinforcement learning based configurator DAC comes with example white-box benchmarks.

<https://github.com/automl/DACBench>

*DACBench*

Role: Contributor

DACBench is a benchmark library for Dynamic Algorithm Configuration. Its focus is on reproducibility and comparability of different DAC methods as well as easy analysis of the optimization process.

<https://github.com/automl/ParameterImportance>

*PyImp*

Role: Developer

PyImp is an easy to use tool that helps developers to identify the most important parameters of their algorithms. Given the data of a configuration run with SMAC3, PyImp allows for usage of various parameter importance methods to determine which parameters have the most influence on the algorithms behaviour.

<https://github.com/automl/SMAC3>

*SMAC3*

Former Role: Contributor

Python implementation of SMAC (sequential model-based algorithm configuration). SMAC is a tool for automated algorithm configuration.

## Languages

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**Native:** German

**Fluent:** English

**Basic:** French